

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			WBFC Convention Card 
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
8–17HCP,(4)5+card suit		Lead	in Partner's Suit		
RESP:New suit=NF Const. Jump cue=Mixed raise.	Suit	3rd or lowest	Top from supported xxx		Category NAT Green 2026-5-29
Jump raise=PRE. J ump shift=BAD PRE	NT	4th best	3rd from unsupported		Country: JAPAN
Reopening:8–15HCP. Cue=Michaels.	Subseq	same as above			Event: Ladies
RESP:New Suit=NF Const.	Other:				Players: Ying Xiao-Yin - <u>Makiko Sato</u>
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)					(Atsuko Takamori)
15+–18 BAL.	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY
RESP:System on.	Lead	Vs.Suit	Vs.nt		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Reopenning:1NT=11–15HCP BAL	Ace	AKx(+), Ax(+)	Strong : UB or CT		5-card Majors 1NT=F1
2NT=19–20HCP BAL	King	KQx(+), AK, Kx	AKx(+), AK(J/T)(x), KQ(J/T)(x)		2/1 GF
	Queen	QJx(+), Qx	KQT9(x), AQJ(x), QJ(T/9)(x)		
RESP:System on.	Jack	JTx(+), KJTx(+),Jx	JT(9/8)(+), HJT(+)		
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	T9x(+), HT9x(+),Tx	T9(8/7)(+), HT9(+), AQT9(+)		
1–Suit:Weak (Resp : New Suit = F1, 2NT = Ogust)	9	9x, KJ9(+), KJ9xxx	Hxx(+), 98x(+), 9xx		1NT Openings: (14+)15-17
1C(0–2) – 2D = Michaels, 1D(0–2) – 2H = 5–5M Normal	Hi–x	Sx, HxSx(xx), xxS	9Sxx(+), 8Sxx(+)		2 OVER 1 Responses FG
2–Suit:Unusual 2NT=Unbid lower 2–suiter.	Lo–x	Hx(xx)S, xx(xx)S	HxxS(+), HHxS(+), Sx		SPECIAL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Reopening:Intermediate.	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				3NT opening = Solid minor
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	
Michaels.	Suit:1st	Standard ATT	Standard CT	Odd–Even	
RESP after 2M : 2NT=ASK m INV+, 3♣=P/C, 3♦=M fit INV+	2nd	S/P	S/P	STD CT	
1C(0–2)–2C=NAT, 3C=NAT PRE、1D(0–2)–2D=NAT, 3D=5–5M Go	3rd			S/P	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
(1M)–3M=Ask for stopper	NT: 1st	Rev Att	Rev CT	Lavinthal	1m–(1NT)–NAT
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	2nd	Rev CT	Rev CT	Rev CT	1M–(1NT)–NAT
2♣=♥&♠, 2♦=♥or♠, 2♥=♥&m, 2♠=♠&m, 2NT=♣&♦	3rd	S/P	S/P	S/P	1M–(2NT)–3♣/♦=♥/♠ INV+
RESP:2♣–2♦=Ask longer M, 2♦–2M=P/C, 2♦–2NT=Ask INV+	Signals (including Trumps):				1♦–(2NT)–3♣/♥=♦LR+ / ♠
2M–2NT=Ask m INV+, 2M–3♣=P/C, 2M–3♦=M fit INV+	Lavinthal for NT / Odd/Even for Suit first discard				1♠–(2NT)–3♦/♥=♣INV+/♠INV+
	UDCA(NT) /Standard(Suits)				1m–(2m=Ms)–2♥/♠=♣/♦ LR+
	DOUBLES				(1S)X(2S)2NT/3X=LEB/INV
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style;Responses;Reopening)				
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	Normal				
T/O DBL thru 4♥ (vs.4♠ open:X=OPT, 4NT=any 2–suiter).	RESP: Cue=F1. Jump cue=Asks for stopper.				
LEB after 2M Dbled, Leaping Michaels	Reopening: 8+HCP.				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
4♣ vs WK2♦=♣+M	RESP: Cue=F1.				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES				
vs.1♣ NAT	NEG DBL thru 4♥				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
	RESP DBL thru 4♥				
	MAX DBL thru 3♥.				
	SUPP DBL/REDBL thru 2♥				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE					
1M(X)2♠=M3 INV+, 2M=4–6 M3+, 2M–1=7–9, 2NT=M4 INV+, 3D=M4 8–9					Psychics:Rare
1m(X) 2m=6–9, 3m=m5+ INV, 2NT=m5+ PRE, 2♦/1♠=♣5+ GF, 3♣/1♦=◇5+	Lebensohl				
Rdbl=10+, new suit at 1 level = F1	(1A)–P–(1B)–2A/B=NAT				

OPEN	TICK IF ART.	MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♥	NAT (11*)12-21pts	Major first unless GF、1C-2D=NAT INV	1♣-1♦-1♥-1♠=GF No 4♠	
					1m-2m/2♥/♠=GF/limit raise/Mixed raise	1♣-1♦-1♥-2♠=GF with 4♠	
					2 way Checkback、	1m-1M-2M-2NT=ASK INV+(Resp : 3344)	1C(X)2D=GF raise
					1m-1♠/♥-4m/♠/♥=BAL 18+ ♠♥4 /m6+&♠♥4 UNBAL	1m-1♥、2NT-3♠/3♦/3♥/3♠/3NT	1D(X)3C=GF raise
					Structured Rev.	=NAT//NAT/♥5+//♥4+♠4/NAT/To play	
					3M=SPL 6+supot	1m-1M-1NT-2♣/2♦=PUP2♦ INV / Checkback, FG,	
1♦		3	4♥ VS.SUI †		1m-1NT/2NT/3NT=6-9(10)/11-12/12-15	1m-1M-1NT-2NT=pup3♣ Bad 2NT by opener	
					1♦-3♠ = NAT INV		
					1m-3m = m5+ 3-6		
1♥		5(4)	4♦	NAT (11*)12-21pts	1NT = F1, 2m = GF, 3♠=4+♥10-11 3♦ = 4+♥7-9, 3♥ = 4+♥ 3-6		Drury fit
					2♠= 6+♠ PRE, 2NT= 4+♥ 16+pts, 3NT= 4+♥ 13-15pts BAL 3S/4C/4D=SPL		P-1M-3♠=♠6+ 9-11
1♠		5(4)	4♦	NAT (11*)12-21pts	1NT =F1, 2m = GF, 2♥= 5+♥ FG, 3♠ = 4+♠ INV, 3♦ = 4+♠ 7-9		
					3♥= 6+♥ INV, 3♠ = 4+♠ 3-6, 2NT = 4+♠ 16+pts, 3NT = 4+♠ 13-15pts BAL		
1NT			3♠	(14*)15-17pts, (semi-)BAL	2♣ = STAY, 2♦= ♥, 2♥= ♠, 2♠ = mss.	1NT-2♣,2♦,2♥/2♠=Smolen INV+	
				5M, 6m,	2NT = ♣♦S/O or 1m S/T , 3♠/ 3♦=NAT INV	1NT-2♣ , 3♦-3♥/3♠=M5-5 INV/GF	
				Singleton H possible	3♥ = 4144(4054), 3♠ = 1444(0454)	1NT-2♥-2♠-3♥ M5-5 S/T	
					4♣ = GERBER, Texas、4NT=NAT INV	1NT(3C/D)4D/4H=texas	
2♣	✓			ART STR	2♦=5+HCP or A/K, 2♥=0-4HCP No A, K ,2NT=♥POS 2♠/3m=NAT POS	2♣-2♦,2NT/2♥-2♠,2NT/22-23/24+ BAL	Pass = Pos, Dbl = Neg
				(1) 9*tricks (2) 22pts+		2C-2D-3NT=running m To play, may not BAL	
2♦		6(5)		NAT WK2 4-10pts	2NT=Ogust	2NT : 3♠=Mini bad, 3♦=Mini good, 3♥=Max bad	
					after 2NT-3X ,then 4♦=♦RKC	3♠=Max good, 3NT=AKQ	
2♥		6(5)		NAT WK2 4-10pts	2NT=Ogust	4\♠ : 4♦=0 key, 4♥=1 key No Q, 4♠=1 key + Q	
					after 2NT-3X ,then 4NT=♥RKC	4NT=2 key No Q, 5♠=2 key + Q	
2♠		6(5)		NAT WK2 4-10pts	2NT=Ogust		
					after 2NT-3X ,then 4NT=♠RKC		
2NT			3♠	(19*)20-21pts, (semi-)BAL	3♠ = STAY, 3♦/3♥ = TRF, 3♠ =mss 4♦/4♥= TRF	Walsh Relay (m6+ Slam try) , Smolen	
					4♣ = GERBER, 2NT-3D.3H-3S.3NT-4C/D=C/D S/T	2NT-3C,3D-4H/4S=M5-5 S/T/Slam 2NT-3H.3S-4H=M5-5 Game	
3♣		7(6)		NAT PRE	4♦=ART S/T		
3♦		7(6)		NAT PRE	4C=ART S/T		
3♥		7(6)		NAT PRE	4C=ART S/T		
3♠		7(6)		NAT PRE	4C=ART S/T		
3NT	✓	m7-8		PRE in a 7*card minor	4♣/5♣/6♣/7♣ = P/C. 4M/5♦/6♦ = To play 4♦=ss asking Number		
					4NT = Slam try in opener's suit 4H/S/4NT=7/8/9	High Level Bidding	
4♣				NAT PRE		RKC 1430 (lowest trump=No Q) Voidwood=03/14/2withoutQ/2withQ	
4♦				NAT PRE		4mRKC、	
4♥				NAT PRE		DOPI (up to 5♠)、DEPO (5NT or higher), ROPI	
4♠				NAT PRE			
4NT	✓			ACOL Ace ASK	5♣/5♦/5♥/5♠/5NT/6♣ = 0/♦/♥/♠/2/♣ Ace.		
5♣				NAT PRE			
5♦				NAT PRE			