

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)
Up to 18HCP, Sound at 2-level
4-cards suit possible at 1-level
Response: New suit=F1; CUE=L/R+
Jump raise=PRE; Jump Cue=Mixed Raise
Jump New Suit=FSJ
(1X)-1M-(any)-2NT=L/R+
Reopen: LIGHT
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)
15-18HCP (Response as after 1NT Open)
2NT=19-20HCP
Reopen: 11-15HCP
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
1 suit: Weak; Res: 2NT=OGUST
2 suit: 2NT=2 lowest suits, Unusual 1NT by PH
Leaping Michaels over 2M Open & (1M)-P-(2M)-4m
Reopen:
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
MICHAELS CUE
(1m)-2m=Ms
(1M)-2M=OM & m
(1X)-3X=Stopper Ask
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
DBL=PEN
2♣= any 1 suit
2♦= Both Majors (could be 44)
2♥/♠= ♥&m / ♠&m
2NT= minors
VS. PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
LEB after (WK2X)-DBL
(2X)-3X= Stopper ask
(2X)-4m=Leaping Michaels
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣
(1♣)-DBL=♣ suit
-1NT=minors
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
New suit=F1 at 1-level
Jump Shift=FSJ
1m-(DBL)-2NT/3m=PRE/INV
1M-(DBL)-2M-1/2M=CONST/BAD Raise
1M-(DBL)-2NT=L/R+

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	3 rd & lowest	Same	
NT	4 th ; 2 nd from weakness	Same	
Subseq			
Other:			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AKx+, A(x+)	AKJ10(x+), AQJ10(x+)	
King	KQ(x+), AK	AK(x+), KQ(x+), K(x)	
Queen	QJ(x+), KQ, Q(x)	QJ(x+), KQ109(+), Q(x)	
Jack	J10(x+), KJ10(x+), J(x)	J10(x+), HJ10 (x+), J(x)	
10	109(x+), H109(x+), 10(x)	109(x+), H109(x+), 10(x)	
9	9(x)	98(x+), 9(x)	
Hi-X			
Lo-X			
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	ATT: Hi=ENC	CT: Hi=EVEN	ATT: Hi=ENC
Suit 2	CT: Hi=EVEN	S/P	SP
3	S/P		
1	as above	as above	As above
NT 2			
3			
Signals (including Trumps):			
Standard Signal CT&ATT			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
Opening Values: may be light with shape			
Responses: Jump=INV; DBL Jump=shape			
CUE=F1			
(1m)-DBL-(1M)-DBL/2M=4 ⁺ M / NAT			
Reopening DBL: Maybe weaker			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			
NEG: 4♦			
RESP: 4♦			
SUPP: 2♥			
MAX			
LIGHTNER			

W B F CONVENTION CARD	
CATEGORY: NATURAL-GREEN NCBO: JAPAN Men PLAYERS: Shunsuke MORIMURA Tadashi TERAMOTO	
2026-June	
SYSTEM SUMMARY	
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Two-Over-One Always Game Forcing	
5-cards Majors	
1M-1NT Semi-forcing	
1NT Opening: 15-17HCP	
STR 2♣	
Weak 2♦/2♥/2♠	
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Gambling 3NT	
2NT raise over OPP's OC & T/O DBL	
Good-Bad 2NT by Opener	
vs 2 suiter O/C: Hi-Low Cue (Hi=Limit+/Low=4 th suit)	
vs Weak 2 & Multi 2♦: LEB, Leaping Michaels	
vs Flannery 2♦: DBL=Power, 2♥=♥ T/O	
<vs Michaels Cue to our 1M Open>	
1M-(2M)-DBL=Power	
- 3♦/3♥ (CUE) =4*SUP INV+	
- 3M/3NT=COMP/ to Play	
- 4X=SPL	
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
IMPORTANT NOTES	
PSYCHICS: rare	

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♦	11-21HCP	May bypass 5-card 1♦ 1NT=8-10HCP 2♣=INVERTED, INV+, Force until 3♣ 2♦=Natural INV 3/4/5♣=PRE	1m-1X-2NT =may conceal 4-card M New minor forcing after 1m-1M-1NT 1m-1M-4m=4-card SUP, 18-19hcps BAL 1m-1M-4M=4-card SUP, 6-card m, S/O	JS=WK DBL JS=SPL 1m-(1NT)-Cap
1♦		3	4♦	11-21HCP	Almost same as 1♣ open 1NT=6-10HCP 3♣=Natural INV	Same as above	
1♥		5(4)	4♦	11-21HCP	1NT=Semi-F 2NT/3NT=4+SUP 15+/12-14 HCP 3♣/3♦=4+SUP 10-11/7-9 HCP 3♥/4♥=PRE SPL=9-12 HCP	1M-2NT-3x=short 1M-2M-3x=Help suit G/T 1♠-1NT-2♥-2NT-3♣=puppet to 3♦	FSJ, SPL 1M-(DBL/OC)-2NT=4+SUP INV+ Reverse Drury: P-1M-2♣-2M=Light open
1♠		5(4)	4♦	11-21HCP	Same as 1♥ open		
INT				15-17HCP	STAY, JCB, TEXAS, SMOLEN 2♠=mSS (WK or FG) 2NT/3♣=to 3♣/3♦ (♣/♦ S/O or GF) 3♥/♠=4144/1444 GF	1NT-2♣-2♦-3♥/♠=55Ms INV/GF 1NT-2♥-2♠-3♥=55Ms S/T 1NT-2♣-2♥/♠-3♣/♥=♥/♠ fit S/T w/ short	Sys. on over DBL/2C TEXAS on through 4♣ OC 1NT-(DBL)-RDBL=to 2♣, m S/O
2♣	Y			ART STR	2♦=POS; 2♥=NEG 2♠/2NT/3♣/3♦=Good 5+♠/♥/♣/♦, 8+HCP	2♣-2♦-2NT=22-23	Over OC: P=POS, X=NEG
2♦		6(5)		5-10HCP WK, NAT	2NT=OGUST; new suit=F1		
2♥/♠		6(5)		5-10HCP WK, NAT	2NT=OGUST; new suit=F1		
2NT				20-21HCP	STAY, mSS, TEXAS, SMOLEN	2NT-3♥-3♠-4♥ =P/C 2NT-3♣-3♥/♠-3♣/4♥=♥/♠ fit S/T	
3X				PRE, NAT			
3NT	Y			Solid minor Little outside	4♣=P/C; 4♦=ask shortness	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING RKCB: 1403(Next=No Q), Exclusion: 0314 DOPI (up to 5trump): DBL=14, P=03 DEPO (above 5trump): DBL=Even, P=Odd	
4X				PRE, NAT			
4NT							
5♣/♦							
5♥/♠							