

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE
1 level=7+ hcp; 2 level=10+hcp usually or direction lead	
New Suit Non-Forcing	Lead
Cue bid = FC	In Partner's suit
Reopen: Suit=8+hcp; X=10+hcp	Suit
Vs 1C(2-3card) opening : 2C=C suit; 2D=2 Maj, 2N=H+D	4th; MUD
	NT
	4th; MUD
	SubSeq
	Lo=ENCRG.
	Same as left
	Others: lead 2 nd with 3 or more small cards
	VS SUIT/NT : 0 or 1 higher H
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADSXXX
2 nd =15-18 ;Same as 1NT opening	Lead
4 th =13-15; Same as 1NT opening	Vs. Suit
	Vs. NT
	Ace
	AKx(+); Ax(+)
	AKx(+); Ax(+)
	King
	AK; KQx(+); Kx
	KQx(+); AKJTx(+); AK
	Queen
	QJx(+); Qx
	QJx(+); KQTx(+);
	Jack
	JTx(+); KJTx(+); Jx
	JTx(+); Jx
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10
Jump New=NAT, PRE;	Tx; HT9(+); T9x(+)
2NT= 55 unbid lower suits (direct pos),	Tx; HT9(+); T987; T9x(+)
	9
	9x;
	9x; 9876; 98xx
	Hi-x
	XSxx(+); xSx; Sx
	XSxx(+); xSx; Sx
	Lo-x
	HxxS(+); HxS
	HxxS(+); HxS
4 th Jump New/2NT=13-15, NAT/18-19, BAL;	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Styles; Responses;	
Direct=Michael, 8+HCP (with distribution points)	Partner's Lead
Jump=Western Cue bid Seeking Stopper	Declarer's
	Discarding
	1
	Hi-Lo =D
	same
	EVEN=Discourage
	Suit 2
	Lo=Encourage
	ODD=encourage
	3
	S/P
	1
	Hi-Lo =D
	same
	EVEN=Discourage
	NT 2
	Lo=Encourage
	ODD=encourage
	3
	S/P
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopen; PH)	Signals (including Trumps): UDCA
2C/3C: Landy 44 majors up 8 pts up+ distribution pts	Hi-Lo intend to ruff
2D:One Major 6 cards 2NT: Minors ;2H/S , H/S + minor	Encourage>Count>Suit Preference
4+5 or 5+4 shape *Passed hand X=5 minor+4 major*	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	DOUBLES
Overcall= 2 nd Level NF; Double= T/O	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Resppponses; Reopening)
2NT=16-18; Cue-bid on 3 level=Western Cuebid; ask stop	Till 4H; 4NT over 4S(Pre);
VS. ARTIFICIAL 1C STRONG OPENINGS	Jump 1 level: 8-10 hcp; Q-bid: FC 11+ hcps up;
X: Majors, 1-level = Nat, 1NT =minors	Maybe Light with classic shape
2C=C suit , 2D =H 6 or S+m 5+4; 2H= H+minor 5+4	
2S = S 6, 2NT=8 1/2 winners hand	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES
New Suit= Non-FC, 1M X Y=2C drury 3cards; 2D=4cards	Supporting till 2M
1S X 2H= 3S 7-9 3+, 3NT= 4cards up with singleton or void	Competitive Dbl in 3 level
Double Jump= SPL	Responsive till 4 level minors
Weak JUMP SHIFTS	Negative Dbl after passed han
Redouble: only FC	NFB at 1&2 Level

CATEGORY: Green

NCBO : Chinese Taipei Mixed EVENT :

PLAYERS : C-C Lin Ming-Chin Yang

Date : 2026

SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
5542; 2/1; Strong
9+https opening; flexible at points range and suit length
1NT Balanced+Semi-balanced; may have 5 cards major (14-16) at the 1 st and 2 nd position; (16-18) at the 3 rd and 4 th
1 st &2 nd Usually opening at 9 pts, may wild opening less than 9 pts
4333 less than 2 controls will not open at 9 pts
3rd &4th seats normally open
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Drury , 2C 3, 2D 4+ trumps support, 2NT 4+ unbalanced
2D 2 Majors , 4 4 up, 3-8pts can add distribution pts
2H Weak H 5 up, 3-8pts can add distribution pts
2S Weak S 5 up, 3-8pts can add distribution pts
Gambling 3NT , one long suit no side card Ace
Lebensohl on 1NT interruption; X response;
2N transfer to 3C pass or correct to 3D non-forcing
Michael Cue bid : <i>The other major plus a minor suit or A single strong suit suitable for game.</i>
Unusual 2 NT overcall for 2 lower Unbid suits or minors
4C/4D Namyats = 4H/4S 8-1/2 tricks with side card Ace
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
1m – 1M maybe only 3cards of M , maybe less than 6 pts , even 0
1NT may have 5 cards Maj or 6 cards min even with singleton
3 rd and 4 th may open 4 cards Maj and can open very light
Psychic bid rarely

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. No. OF	NEG. DBL	NCTU			
				DISCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2		2+; 1 st &2 nd 9+-21 hcp 3rd &4th seats normally open	1C=1D=3+ mybae 3334, ; 1NT=9-11 ; 2NT=inv, 12-14 ; 2H/S=Preemptive; 3NT=14-15(3343/3334)	4SF=GF, IF REVERSE AT 3 LEVEL=18+ GF JUMP 4C=ACE ASKING (1/4, 3/0, 2/WO Q, 2/W Q)	
					2C=6-8 5 cards up		
					3C=PRE(0-6 HCP), 2D=C invitation or more	OVER 1NT: 2C=tr 2D 1NT: 2D=GF	
1♦		4		4+; 1 st &2 nd 9+-21 hcp 3rd &4th seats normally open	1♥/♠=4+suit, 5+hcp; 1N=6~10hcps, BAL; 2N= inv; 3C=D inv or more	JUMP 4D=ACE ASKING, OTHERS= AS 1C 1MAJ = > 1N = > 2c tr 2D /2D(GF)	
					2♣ rebid 3♣ non-forcing; 2N=INV		
1♥		5		5+; 1 st &2 nd 9+-21 hcp 3rd &4th seats normally open	1♠=4+♠; 1N=4~14, F1; 2♣=3+suit, FG 2♥=8~11; 2NT=JACOBY 4+♥, FG 3♣=11-13 INVERTED BERGEN 4+♥ 3♦=8-11 4+♥, 3N=4♥ 15-17 3433	1N: 2♣=0+ (see appx) 2♦=4+suit; 2♥=6 MORE 9-12; 2♠=19hcps+ any shape 2N=17~18, BAL; 3♣/♦=17~21	1N=Semi F; 2C=Reverse Drury 3 trumps; 2D=4 trumps; 2N=4+ unbalanced; 3H=PRE
1♠		5		5+; 1 st &2 nd 9+-21 hcp 3rd &4th seats normally open	3♣=10-13 INVERTED BERGEN 4+♠	Same as 1♥ opening	Same as 1♥ opening
1NT				14+-16 hcp; BAL 1 st /2 nd position; 16-18 hcp 3 rd /4 th position	2C=Stayman; 2, 4D/H=TRF 2, 4H/S; 3H/3S =4144/1444 GF,	Staymn 2C: 2H/2S> 2S=inv 4S+5m; 2N=4S+Bal 3S/3H= 15-16 slam interest bal 4C=17-18hcp slam interest; 4D=Slam try RKCB	
				SEMI-BAL	2S=query minor; 2N=INV; 3m=NAT, INV;	4D=RKCB 4H(14)4S(30)4N(220)5C(22Q)	
				May have 5 MAJ	3N=SO; 4C=Gerber;		
					4S/4N=MSS/INV 6x; 5N=INV 7x		
2♣	Yes			Value of 22+	2D= Relay; 2H:0-3 Neg 2N=11+ w/o 4M	2N=BAL, 22-24hcp;	
					2S/3C/3D =S/C/D 5+ w 2 honor, 8 +hcp;	3N=to play;	
					3H=5+ w 2 honor, 8 +hcp, 3N= BAL 8-10 + w/o 4M		
2♦	Yes			WK; 2 Majors 4-4 UP, 3+8 hcp 4 th 12-16 6+	2NT=ASKG 2H-4S PICK UP 3NT=TO PLAY	2NT – 3C = weak hand 3NT 54(45) 22 3D = have a single; 4H/4S = 4-6/6-4 mix 3H/S = 5431 Max 4C/4D=5-5 Splinter	After 3C – 3D = realy 3H /3S longer; 3NT = 44 Majors, 4C/D=single or void
2♥				WK; 5 + 4 th 12-16 6+	2NT=ASKG	2NT – 3C = weak hand 3D = have a single;	
2♠				WK; 5 + 4 th 12-16 6+	2NT=ASKG 2NT – 3C = weak hand		
2NT				20-21- hcp; BAL	3C=Stayman; 3, 4D/H=TRF 3, 4H/S;		
					3S=ask minor; 3N=SO;		
					4S/N=MSS 11/12hcp, BAL		
					4C=Gerber; 5N=INV 7x		
3♣/♦				6+ PRE; Sound when vul	NAT, F;		
3♥/♠				6+ PRE; Sound when vul	NAT, F;	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
3NT	Yes			Gambling 1 long suit 7 cards up	no side card Ace	RKCB: 5C/5D/5H/5S=14/30/2(5)/2+ trump Q Keycard Exclusive Ace asking 0/13/2/2.5+trump; 3 level asking	
4♣/♦	Yes	7		♥/♠	With side card Ace 8+1/2 tricks	Q Gerber, DOPI, DEPO	
4♥/♠				♥/♠pre-emptive		Blackwood: 0 1/4 2 3	

	Defensive and Competitive Bidding	
1	1NT V.S X (Penalty) ● XX: Transfer to 2♣ (Rebid 2♦ = ♦ + ♥) ● 2♣: Transfer to 2♦ (Rebid 2♥ = ♥ + ♠) ● 2♦: Transfer to 2♥ (Rebid 2♠ = ♠ + 1 minor) ● 2♥: Transfer to 2♠ ● 2♠: Two minors , 6+ HCP	
2	1NT V.S X (1 suiter) ● XX: POWER 8+ HCP ● 2♣: Stayman ● 2♦/2♥: Transfer to 2♥ / ♠ ● 2♠: minoir 6+ inv ● 2N/3♣: Transfer to ♣ / ♦	
3	1NT V.S X (5m+4M) ● XX: POWER 8+ HCP ● 2♣: Stayman ● 2♦/2♥: Transfer to 2♥ / ♠ ● 2♠: minors 6+ inv ● 2N/3♣: Transfer to ♣ / ♦	
4	1NT V.S 2♣ (1 suiter) X: Stayman 2♦/2♥: Transfer to 2♥ / ♠ 2♠: minors 6+ inv 2N/: Transfer to ♣	
5	1NT V.S 2♠ (♠ suiter or ♠+any) X: Penalty 2♦/2♥: Transfer to 2♥ / ♠ 2♠: minors 6+ inv 2N/: Transfer to ♣	
6	1NT V.S 2♠ (2Ms) ● X: POWER 8+ HCP ● 2♦/2♥: Transfer to 2♥ / ♠ ● 2♠: minors 6+ inv ● 2N: Transfer to ♣	
7	4♣/♦ Opening ● Guarantee 8.5 tricks and a side card Ace of ♥/♠	
8	4♥/♠ Opening ● Preemptive purpose only	
9	9. V.S 1♣ Opening (2-3 cards) ● 2♣: ♣ natural ● 2♦: Two majors ● 2NT: ♦ + ♥	
10	1♥ V.S Unusual 2NT ● X=Power ● 3♣=♥ GF ● 3♦=♠ GF ● 3♥=♥ NF ● 3♠=♠ INV	1♠ V.S Unusual 2NT ● X=Power ● 3♣=♥ GF ● 3♦=♠ GF ● 3♥=♥ INV ● 3♠=♠ NF

11	1♥ V.S Michaels ● X=Power ● 2♠=♥ GF Bal ● 2N=trx 3♣ (INV+) ● 3♣=3-4♥ INV ● 3♦=♦ GF ● 3♥=3-4♥,5-9 HCP ● 3♠= ♥ GF any single ● 4♣/♦=5+ ♥,7-11 HCP	1♠ V.S Michaels ● X=Power ● 2N=trx 3♣ (INV+) ● 3♣=3-4♠ INV ● 3♦=♦ GF ● 3♥=♠ GF Bal ● 3♠= 3-4♠,5-9 HCP ● 3N= ♠ GF any single ● 4♣/♦=5+ ♠,7-11 HCP
12	1♣ V.S Michaels ● X=Power ● 2♦=♦ NF ● 2♥/♠ = Fit inv+ & ♥/♠ stop ● 2N=trx 3♣ (INV+) ● 3♣=5+♣,7-10HCP ● 3♦=♦ F1 ● 3♥/♠ = SPL	1♦ V.S Michaels ● X=Power ● 2♥/♠ = Fit inv+ & ♥/♠ stop ● 2N=trx 3♣ (INV+) ● 3♣=5+♣, F1 ● 3♦=4+♦, 7-10HCP ● 3♥/♠ = SPL
13	1♣ / 1♦ vs Unusual 2NT (♥+m) ● X = Power ● 3m = Play ● 3om = F1, inv+ ● 3♥ = ask stop ● 3♠ = ♠ suit GF	1♣ / 1♦ vs Unusual 2NT (♣+♦) ● X = Power ● 3♠ = ♥ GF ● 3♦ = ♠ GF ● 3♥ = ♥ INV ● 3♣ = ♣ INV
14	1♥-2♥ - 2NT = trx 3♣ Pass =Play 3♦ = ♦ INV 3♥ = 4♥ INV 3♠ = ♠ suit GF & ♠ Stop	1♠-2♠ - 2NT = trx 3♣ Pass =Play 3♦ = ♦ INV 3♠ = 4♠ INV 3♥ = ♣ suit GF & ♥ stop
15	1♠-2♠/2♦ (Mic) - 2NT = trx 3♣ 3♣ = pass 3♦ = 5♦+3♣ GF, both majors stop	1♦-2♦ -2NT = trx 3♣ 3♣ = pass 3♦ = INV, both majors stop
16	1Y X XX P 1z/2z → . Pass F1 . 2m = NF . 2om = F1 . 2oM = INV . 2M = NF . X = 1-level :balanced =takeout , direct = penalty , 2-level : penalty	
17	1X-1M - 2M 2NT = GF 1M-2M - 2NT = GF	
18	4th ,2d/2h/2s x XX =3card and 6-8 HCP 2N= 4+card and 6-8 HCP 2M= 5+ 3 Level support=6- 3 Level suit =fitshow	

19	OP OP 1x -1♥/♠ X > XX= Kxx or AXX maybe KX,AX 2 ♥/♠= Qxx and below	
20	1 ♥ x XX= 11HCP+ 2♠ = 4 ♥ INV& any single 2N = 4 ♥ INV 3♥= 4-5 ♥ 0-8HCP 3♣/3♦ = suit pre 4 ♥=4-5 ♥ 0-8HCP 3♠/4♠/4♦= 5 ♥ and single 7-10 HCP	1♠ x XX= 11HCP+ 2 ♥ = 3♠ 7-10 HCP 2♠ = 3♠ 4-7 HCP 2N= 4♠ INV- 3 ♥= 4♠ INV& any single 3♣/3♦ = suit pre 4♠= 4-5♠ 0-8HCP 4♠/4♦/4 ♥= 5♠ and single 7-11HCP
21	After 1A – (1B) / (2B): Jump to 3m = preemptive, 6+ cards Jump to 3M = invitational, 6+ cards Jump to 2suit = preemptive	
22	1♠-1N (X) P =12+ XX= 9-11 Bal or 17+ 2m=9-12 HCP ,3+ 2♥= 9-11 HCP,5+ 2♠= 9-11 HCP ,6+	1 ♥-1N (X) P =12+ XX= 9-11 Bal or 17+ 2m=9-12 HCP ,3+ 2♥= 9-11 HCP,6+
23	1N-2♦ P 2♥ = P/C 2♠ =P/C 2NT= ask 3♣ =Play 3♦ = M option , pre 3♥ = ♥ inv 3♠ = ♠ inv	1N-2♦ P 2N 3♣ = ♥ min 3♦ = ♠ min 3♥ = ♠ max 3♠ = ♥ max
24	1N-2♦ P 2♠ 2N =14-16 HCP 6♥+,BAL or ♠ single 3♣ = 14-16 HCP 6♥+ ♠ single 3♦ = 14-16 HCP 6♥+ ♦ single 3♥ = ♥ min 3♠ =♠ 14-16HCP, 6♠+	1N-2♦ P 2♠ P 2N 3♣ = ask 3♦=♠ single 3♥=,BAL

Supplementary

25	1♥-1NT · 2♣ = 0+ NF · 2♦ = 4+ 9-13 HCP · 2♥ = 9-11 HCP (6+card), 9-10 HCP, 11 HCP = 6322 · 2♠ = GF any hand · 2NT = 17-18 HCP 5332 · 3m = 5+ 17-21HCP · 3♥ = 6+ 18-21 HCP w 2 honor · 3NT = 6+ 18-21 HCP w AKQ, No shortness	1♠-1NT · 2♣ = 0+ F1 · 2♦ = 4+ 9-13 HCP · 2♥ = 4+ 9-12 HCP · 2♠ 9-11 HCP (6+card), 9-10 HCP, 11 HCP = 6322 · 2NT = 17-18 5332 · 3m/♥ = 5+ 17-21 HCP · 3♠ = 6+ 18-21HCP w 2 honor · 3NT = 6+ 18-21HCP w AKQ, No shortness
26	1♠-1NT - 2♣ · 2♦ = 10+ ANY F1 · 2♥ = 5♥+ below 10 HCP · 2♠ = 2♠ below 10 hcp or 3♠ below 9 · 2NT = ♠ 0-1, 8-9 HCP · 3♣ = 5♣+ below 10 hcp · 3♦ = 6+♦ play · 3♥ = 3♠ & 5♥ INV · 3♠ = 3♠ 13-14 HCP · 3N = 3♠ 15-17 4333, ♠ xxx · 4♠ = 3♠ 15-17 4333 or 4432	1♠-1NT - 2♠-2♦ · 2♥ = 11+~21 HCP · 2♠ = 5♠ 9-11 HCP · 2NT = 11-13 HCP, 5332 · 3♣ = 4♣ 14-21 HCP GF · 3♦ = 4♦ 14-21 HCP GF · 3♥ = 4♥ 14-21 HCP GF · 3♠ = 14-17 HCP · 6+ GF w 2 honor · 3NT = 19-21 HCP 5332
27	1♠-1NT - 2♠-2♦ - 2♥ · 2♠ = 11-12 HCP 3♠ · 2NT = 10-11 HCP maybe 5m · 3♣/3♦ = 5m 12-14 HCP GF · 3♥ = 5♥ without ♠ fit INV · 3NT = 12-14 HCP	1♠-1NT - 2♠-2♦ - 2♥-3♣/3♦ · 3♦ = 4♦ GF · 3♥ = 4♥ GF · 3♠ = 6+♠ GF
28	1♥-1NT → 2♣ · 2♦ = 10+ ANY F1 · 2♠ = 5-5m 7-9 HCP · 2NT = 0-1♥, 8-9 HCP	1♥-1NT → 2♠-2♦ · 2♥ = 9-11 HCP · 2♠ = 11-17 HCP · 2NT = 11-13 HCP 5332

	· 3♣ = 5♣+ ,7-9 HCP · 3♦ = 6+♦ play · 3♥ = 3♥ 13-14 HCP · 3N = 3♥ 15-17 4333 , ♥ xxx · 4♥ = 3♥ 15-17 4333 or 4432	· 3♣ = 4♣ 14-17 HCP GF · 3♦ = 4♦ 14-17 HCP GF · 3♥ = 15-17 HCP 6+ GF w 2 honor · 3♠ = 14-17 HCP 4♠ · 3NT = 6+ 14-17 HCP w AKQ, No shortness
29	1♥-1NT - 2♣-2♦ → 2♠ · 2NT = 10-11 HCP maybe 5m · 3♣/3♦ = 12-14 HCP GF 5+ · 3♥ = 3♥ INV · 3♠ = 12-14 HCP, 4♠ · 3NT = 3244 HCP 12-14	1♥-1NT → 2♣-2♦ → 2♠-3♣/3♦ · 3♦ = 4♦ · 3♥ = 6♥ & 3♠/♦ · 3♠ = 6♥
30	1♥-1NT- 2NT 3♠ = any hand GF 3♦=play 3♥=play 4♠=Gerber 4♦= suit slamtry 4♥= 7-10 HCP 3♥ 4N= INV	1♠-1NT- 2NT 3♠ = any hand GF 3♦=play 3♥/♠=play 4♠=Gerber 4♦= suit slamtry 4♥= play 4♠ =7-10 HCP 3♠ 4N= INV
31	- Passed Hand 1M - 2♠* · 2♦ = normal open or better · 2M = weak open · Others = GF	- Passed Hand 1M - 3m= 6-8 HCP ,6+ card 1A(1B/2B) > 2-level suit jump: 6-8 HCP, 6+ suit, no 3-card support 3-level suit jump: 6-8 HCP, 6+ suit, with 3-card support
32	1NT-2♣ 2♥ - · 2♠ = INV 4♠+5m · 2NT = INV 4♠ & Balanced OR 4144 · 3♠ = 15-16 HCP balanced slam try · 4♠ = 17-18 HCP slam interest 4333	

	4♦ = RKCB	
33	1NT-2♣ 2♠ · 3♥ = 15-16 HCP balanced slam try · 4♠ = 17-18 HCP slam interest 4333 · 4♦ = RKCB	
34	1♠-2♣ Newsuit=inv+ 2N =GF 3N= play	1♠-2♣-2N 3newsuit= short 3♣=6+ or 5♣ w 2 honor 3N= 5♣ w/o 2 honor
35	1♠ -1♦/♥ 1♥/1♠ =4+♥/♠ and 4+♣ 1N = 9-13 HCP Possible 4M	
36	1♦-2♦ Newsuit=inv+ 2N =GF 3N= play	1♦-2♦-2N 3newsuit= short 3♦=6+ or 5♦ w 2 honor 3N= 5card w/o 2 honor or 4 card
37	1♦ 1N 2N 3♠ =6♠+ NF 5-6 3♦ =5♠ 2♦ w/o AK 9-11 HCP 3♥ =5♠ 2♥ w/o AK 9-11 HCP 3♣ =5♠ 2♣ w/o AK 9-11 HCP 3N = play	1♠ 1N 2N 3♠ = 5♠ 9-11 HCP 3♦ =5♠ 2♦ w/o AK 3♥ =5♠ 2♥ w/o AK 3♣ =5♠ 2♣ w/o AK 3N =3334/3343 9-11 HCP
38	1♦-2♣ 2♦ =9-11HCP, 4+, NF 2N = 11-13 HCP BAL 3♣=9-11 HCP , 5♦+3♣or 4♣ ,NF Other = GF	