

DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			WBF Convention Card	
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE				
8-17, (4)5 ⁺ suit. O/C of their suit when they bid different suits: NAT.		Lead	in Partner's Suit			
RESP NEW SUIT: F1. JUMP RAISES: WK. CUE=INV ⁺ raise.	Suit	3rd/LOW	same			
JUMP CUE: mixed raise. Fit jump. SPL.	NT	4th, may lead Hi or 2nd hi from bad hold	same			
higher CUE if opponents bid 2 suits: mixed raise.	Subseq	same as OL, may lead Hi to show bad holding.				
(1M) - 2m - (2M) - 2NT/3m: 3 ⁺ SUP, WK/INV.	Other:	K vs. NT asks CT or UB.				
(1S) - 2H - (2S) - 2NT/3H: 3 ⁺ SUP, INV/WK.		A/K vs. Suit requests ATT/CT.				
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)		LEADS			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
2nd: 15 ⁺ -18, system on.	Lead	Vs.Suit	Vs. NT		5 ⁺ M (F 1NT). 2C Openings: ART, STR. 2M Openings: NAT, WK.	
4th: 1NT to 1m open: (11)12-14, system on.	Ace	AK(+), Ax(+)	AK(+), A(x): ASK ATT		2D Openings: (17 ⁺)18-19 BAL.	
1NT to 1M open: (11)12-17, system on with modification.	King	AK(+), KQ(+), Kx	long with HHH or KQT: ASK HUB/C		INV ⁺ fit jump in COMP or by P/H. ART 2NT in COMP.	
→ 2♣: ASK M and point range.	Queen	QJx(+), Qx	KQT(+), QJ(+): ATT		1NT Openings: (14 ⁺)15-17HCP.	
2NT: (17)18-19(20), system on.	Jack	KJT(+), JT(+), Jx	AJT(+), KJT(+), JT(+)		2 OVER 1 Responses: FG.	
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)		10	HT9(+), T9(+), Tx	HT9(+), T9(+)	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
1-Suit: NAT, PRE.	9	KJ9(x), KJ9xxx, 9x			SB01. 2D: 18-19, BAL.	
2-Suit: UNUSUAL 2NT for lower unbid suits.	Hi-x	Sx, xxS(x), HxS(x)	Sx, SSx, SSxS(+)		SB02. 3NT: SOL m, no A no K O/S.	
	Lo-x	xxS(x), xxxS, HxS(x), HxxxS	HHxS(+) HxxS(+), HxS, xxxS(+)		SB03. 4NT: Ace ASK → 5C/5D/5M/5NT/6C: no A/DA/MA/CA/2A.	
Reopening:	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				SB04. 1m - 2H/S: INV/CONST raise.	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)			Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	
(1C) - 2C: NAT. cf. (1C) - 2D: MM.	Suit:1st	Low=ENC	Low=EVEN	Low=ENC	SB06. ART 2NT to show support to partner's 2m or 2H O/C.	
(1D if it shows 3 ⁺ D/if not) - 2D: MM/ NAT.	2nd	Low=EVEN	S/P	Low=EVEN	SB07. 【vs. their DBL to 1M open/ 1M O/C】	
cf. If 1D does not guarantee 3D, (1D) - 2H/3D: MM, normal/STR.	3rd	S/P		S/P	XX: 2M, 7 ⁺ ; 1NT: 3M, INV; 2NT/jump in oM: 4 ⁺ M, INV/7-10;	
(1M) - 2M: OM & a m. JUMP CUE at 3: Asks for stopper.	NT: 1st	Low=ENC	Low=EVEN	Low=ENC	3m: NAT, F1; 3NT: 4 ⁺ M, FG..	
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)		2nd	Low=EVEN	S/P	Low=EVEN	
2C: MM. → ⊙ 2D: pick a M. → ⊙3C/D: INV to 4H/S.	3rd	S/P		S/P	SB08. 【vs. their Michaels O/C to 1M open】	
→ ⊙ 2NT →steps: H>S/ S>H/ H>S, MAX/ S>H, MAX.	Signals (including Trumps):				2NT/3C: TRF to C/D, INV ⁺ .	
2D: either M. → ⊙ 2M: P/C.	Echo in trump: ODD number or ability to ruff.				DBL: 3 ⁺ SUPP, 6-10.	
→ ⊙ 2NT: ASK → (a) 3C/D: 6 ⁺ H/S, MIN (b) 3H/S: 6 ⁺ H/S Max.					OM/3D: 3/4 ⁺ SUPP, INV ⁺ .	
2M: M & m. → 2NT/3C/3D: ASK m, INV ⁺ / P/C/ INV to 4M.	DOUBLES				SB09. Hi/Lo CUE vs. known Two-suiter O/C: hi/lo of other suits, F1, INV ⁺ .	
2NT/3C/3D/3H: TRF to 3C/D/H/S.	TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style;Responses;Reopening)				SB10. LEB 2NT.	
DBL vs. STR/WK: 4M & 5 ⁺ m with 10 ⁺ pts/PEN.	Sound or shape.				SB11. 【vs. their DBL to 1NT open】	
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)		Converting advance to another suit shows extra value.				RDBL: minor one suiter, to escape.
T/O DBL thru 4H.	R/O DBL: maybe weaker.				2C/others: Crawling STAY/ system on.	
LEB 2NT applies after DBL of their WK 2M open.	SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES				SB12. 【vs. their DBL/2D to our 2C STAY】	
(WK 2M) - 4m: STR 2-suiter, OM & m.	NEG DBL through 4H.		1C - (1D) - DBL shows 4-4 ⁺ Ms.		Pass: no C stopper →RDBL: re-STAY. RDBL: good 4 ⁺ C →3C: re-STAY.	
(WK3D/M)-4C/4m: long C/m & 4 ⁺ M/OM.			1m - (1H) - DBL shows exactly 4S.		2D/M: w/ C stopper, answer to STAY.	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG 1/2♣ OPENINGS 【See SB13】		SUPP DBL/RDBL through their 2H.				SB13. 【vs. ART STR 1C/2C opening and 1D/2D responses to the opening】
Suction upto 3H, 3S: TRF to 3NT. Suction applies after 1D/2D resp	RESP DBL; Max DBL; Lightner DBL; Lead directing DBL.				DBL/new upto 3H: 1suiter (1step above) or 2suiter (2 and 3 steps above).	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE		RDBL to their DBL of 1M open or 1M O/C: 2M, 7 ⁺ pts.				1/2NT: 2suiter with SD or HC. 3S: TRF to 3NT.
<after 1m> 2NT/3m: PRE/INV raise. 2M: fit jump. Jump in om: FG	RDBL of our CUE to show first round CTRL.				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
<after 1M> XX: 2M, 7 ⁺ . 1NT: 3M, INV.					2C - (any bid) - P: positive, F1.	
2NT/ jump in oM: 4 ⁺ M, INV/ 7-10. 3m: NAT, F1. 3NT: 4 ⁺ M, FG.					IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
(1a) -1M-(X)- ? Same as above.					Psychics: Rare.	
					2026/6/1	

OPEN	TICK IF ART.	MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PH BIDDING
1m		3	4H	10-21pts.	May bypass 1D.	4SFG (1C-1D; 1H-1/2S: FG, ART/NAT).	JUMP raise vs. O/C: PRE.
				1D guarantees 4 ⁺ D unless 4432.	2/3m: FG/PRE raise.	1a-1M; 1NT-2C: puppet to 2D, INV or to play 2D.	Fit jump by PH.
					2H/S: INV/CONST raise.	1a-1M; 1NT-2D: ART, FG.	Good-bad 2NT.
					1/2NT: 6-10/INV.	1a-1M: 1NT-2C; 2D-2M/NT: 5 ⁺ /6 ⁺ M, INV.	3C to 1M by PH: NAT, INV.
					JUMP in om: NAT, INV.	1m-1NT; 2NT/3m: good 6+m, 3/0-2om, (14)15-17(18).	vs. 1NT O/C to 1m open
1M		(4) 5	4D	10-21pts.	1NT: F1.	1a-1b below 1NT; 2NT: good 6 ⁺ a, 3b, (14)15-17(18).	DBL: PEN.
				maybe 4M in 3rd/4th position.	2 over 1: NAT, FG.	1a-1b below 1NT; 3a: good 6+a, 0-2b, (14)15-17(18).	2C/S: MM/4+m & 5+om.
					2NT: 4 ⁺ SUPP, FG.	1M-1NT; 2NT: FG, self-supporting M or 5+M & 4+suit.	2D/H: TRF to 2H/S.
					→3new: S/S. 3M/NT: no S/S, STR/14-16ish.	1H-1NT; 2S: ART, FG.	vs. 1NT O/C to 1M open
					3C/D: 4 ⁺ SUPP, CONST/LIM.	1H-1NT; 2S-3m/3H/3S/4H: 5 ⁺ m/ 2H/ INV with 3H/WK 3H.	DBL: PEN. 2m: 5+OM & 4+m.
					3NT: 4 ⁺ SUPP, FG only, 12-14, →4new: S/S.	1m-1M; 2m-lowest new suit: ART, FG.	vs. DBL/ Michaels O/C
					Double jump in new suit: SPL, 9-11.	Help suit game try.	【See SB07/08 overleaf】
1 NT			3S	(14 ⁺)15-17, BAL.	2C: STAY w/ SMOLEN TRF.	1NT-2C; 2D-2M: 4M, 5 ⁺ OM, INV ⁺ .	vs. DBL 【See SB11 overleaf】
				may have 5M, 6m or honor singleton.	2D: TRF to H, 5 ⁺ H w/ any strength OR FG ⁺ w/ good D.	1NT-2C; 2M-3OM/4D: 4 ⁺ M, S/T, UNBAL/BAL.	vs. 2C other than MM: system on.
					2H: Jacoby TRF, 5 ⁺ S.	1NT-2C; 2M-3OM; 1step: ASK S/S.	vs. O/C at 2
					2S: m STAY, WK ms, STR ms or WK D..	1NT-2C; 2M-4C: Roman Gerber.	2NT/3C/3D/3H: TRF to 3C/D/H/S.
					2NT: C suit, WK or STR. →3C→3new: S/S, FG.	1NT-2D; 2H-2S/Other: good 5 ⁺ D/ any 5 ⁺ H.	3S/3NT: 3NT try, no/with stopper.
					3C: 5M ASK. →3D/M: no 5M/5M	1NT-2D; 2S (super accept)-2NT/Others: 5 ⁺ H/D	vs. MM O/C
					3D: NAT, INV.	1NT-2S; 2NT-3C/D: WK mm/ WK 6 ⁺ D.	DBL: 8 ⁺ pts. 2H/S: 5 ⁺ C/D, FG.
					3M: 2-3M, 4oM, BAL, FG.	1NT-2S; any-3M: 0-1M, (54) ⁺ ms, FG.	2NT: LEB. 3m: NAT, INV.
					4C: Roman Gerber.	1NT-2C; 2D-3H/S: 5-5 ⁺ MM, INV/FG.	vs. DBL to our Jacoby TRF
					4R: Texas TRF.	1NT-2H; 2S-3H: 5-5 ⁺ MM, S/T.	Pass/1step: 1-2/3 ⁺ SUPP.
					4S/NT: Quantative INV, 3334/3343.	1NT-3C; 3D-3M: S/S. 1NT-3C; any-4m: 5m, S/T.	vs. Others【See SB11/12 overleaf】
2C	✓	0		ART, STR or BAL w/22 ⁺ HCP.	2D/H: ART, waiting/ weak. 2NT: 5 ⁺ H, positive.	2C-2D; 2H: ART, puppet to 2S. 2C-2D; 3M: 5 ⁺ D, 4 ⁺ M.	DBL or RDBL/Pass: NEG/ waiting.
						2C-2D; 2H-2S; 2NT/Others: 24 ⁺ BAL/5 ⁺ H.	
2D	✓	2		(17 ⁺)18-19, BAL	2H/S: puppet to 2S(5 ⁺ S)/2NT.	2D-2H; 1step-3H: choice of game.	vs. DBL: system on.
				may have 5M, 6m or honor singleton.	→1step→except 3H: same as after 1NT-2H/ opening 2NT.	2D-2S; 1step-3H: better m ASK.	RDBL: puppet to 2H, to play 2M.
					2NT/3D: 5 ⁺ C/D, S/T.	2D-3C; 3D/H/NT: 5H/5S/no 5M	vs. O/C: same as after 1NT open.
					3C: 5M ASK.	2D-3C; 3R-1step/3NT: puppet to 3NT/ART, w/SUP.	
					3M: 4oM. 2-3M, BAL, FG.	2D-3C; 3R-4R: puppet to next step, w/SUP.	
					3NT/4C: 55 ⁺ MM, FG/S/T. 4D/H: Texas TRF.		
2M		(5) 6		6-9, WK.	2NT: OGUST.	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
2NT				20-21, BAL.	3C: STAY w/ SMOLEN. 3S: m STAY. 4R: Texas TRF.	RKCB1430 (After Q ASK, steps: no Q/ Q only/ Q & lo-K/ Q & middle-K/ Q & hi-K).	
				may have 5M, 6m or honor singleton.	3R: Jacoby w/ Walsh m.	Exclusion KCBW03/14/2/2+Q.	
3x		(6) 7		PRE.	4D/C to 3C/3other open: opener's suit agreed, ASK CTRL..	4m as minorwood after three consecutive bids showing length in m.	
3NT	✓			7 ⁺ SOL m. No A no K O/S.	C at any level: P/C. 4D: ASK S/S.	Serious 3NT: only after (1) 2 over 1 response & (2) M fit found at 3 level.	