

| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING                                       |                                                     | LEADS AND SIGNALS |                            |            | <div><div>WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION</div><div>CONVENTION</div><div>♠♥♦♣</div><div>CARD</div></div> <div></div> |                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| OVERCALLS[STYLE;RESPONSES;1/2LEVEL;REOPENING]                           | OPENING LEADS STYLE                                 |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
|                                                                         |                                                     | LEAD              | IN PARTNER'S SUIT          |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
|                                                                         | SUIT                                                | 3rd/5th           | 3rd/5th                    |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| 1level: 6+hcp 5+cards normally , resp: new suit=nf                      | NT                                                  | 1/2/4th           | 3rd/5th                    |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| 2level: 11+hcp 5+cards , resp: newsuit NF                               | SUBSEQ                                              | Same as above     | Same as above              |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| After opp preemptive 2/3 over 2 forcing                                 | OTHERS: vs NT: K ask unblock                        |                   |                            |            | CATEGORX: Precision                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                        |
| INT OVERCALL(2 <sup>ND</sup> /4 <sup>TH</sup> LIVE;RESPONSES;REOPENING) | LEADS                                               |                   |                            |            | NEBO: ChinaMixed2                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                        |
| Direct 15-18                                                            | LEAD                                                | VS. SUIT          | VS. NT                     |            | EVENT: ALL EVENTS                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                        |
| Balance place 1nt=12 16 same action after as 1nt opening                | A                                                   | AKx(+);           | AKxx(+)                    |            | PLAYERS: ALL                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                        |
| JUMP OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;UNUSUAL NT)                              | K                                                   | KQx(+);           | AKJ10x(+);KQ109(+);        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
|                                                                         | Q                                                   | QJ(+); Qx;        | KQJ(+);KQ10x;QJ10(+);Q J9x |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| (1M) 2nt=55m                                                            | J                                                   | J10; J10x(+)      | J109+; J108x(+);HJ10x(+)   |            | SYSTEM SUMMARY                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                        |
| 2x : 2nt =OUGEST ; new suit =nf                                         | 10                                                  | Q109(+); 109+;    | H109(+);                   |            | GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                        |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> seat , 2x=10-13 2nt=19 20                               | 9                                                   | 98x;              | 109+                       |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS(STYLE;RESPONSES;REOPEN)                        | HI-x                                                | Sx, xxSx, HxSx    | <u>Sx, xSX, HxxS</u>       |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
|                                                                         | LO-x                                                | HxS, xxS          | <u>HxS, xSx</u>            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| Cuebid m =55M 8+hcp cuebid M=oM+m 55                                    | SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY                        |                   |                            |            | 1c:16+ except 22 23 bal hand                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                        |
| Jump cuebid=ask stp                                                     |                                                     | PARTNER'S LEAD    | DECLARER'S                 | DISCARDING | 1d: could be 0/1 D                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                        |
| VS. NT (VS. STRONG/WEAK; REOPENING; PH)                                 | SUIT                                                | 1                 | Hi=ENCRG                   | Hi/Lo=Even | Hi=ENCRG                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1M=5+ cards, 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat could be 4 and light |
|                                                                         |                                                     | 2                 | H-L=even                   | S/P        |                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1nt=14 16 balance or semibalance                       |
|                                                                         |                                                     | 3                 | S/P                        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2d= 54+M pre                                           |
| 2c=54+M ;2d=1M; 2M=5+M 4+m;2nt=55+m                                     | NT                                                  | 1                 | Lo=ENCRG                   | H-L=even   | Hi=ENCRG                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2nt=22 23; 3nt= gambling ; 2/1 FG                      |
| 2                                                                       |                                                     | H-L=even          | S/P                        |            | SPECIAL BIDS THAY MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE                                                                                                                                                           |                                                        |
| After 2c : 2nt=ask -- 3c=min 54 3d= min 55                              |                                                     | 3                 | S/P                        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| 3h=4s5h max 3s=5s 4h max 3nt=55max                                      |                                                     |                   |                            |            | 1d 1M ; 1d 1NT; 1M 1nt ; could be light ; 1d 1M could be 3 cards                                                                                                                                |                                                        |
| After 2d: 2nt=ask -- 3c/s=min/max H 3d/h=min/max S                      | SIGNALS(INCLUDING TRUMPS)                           |                   |                            |            | 1d- 2h: 5s 4+h weak hand                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |
|                                                                         | vs NT: Smith Signal;                                |                   |                            |            | 1M-2c, ART, GF                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                        |
|                                                                         | DOUBLES                                             |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| VS. PREEMPTS(DOUBLES; CUE-BIDS; JUMPS;NT BIDS)                          |                                                     |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| X=T/O ; cuebid=ask stp ;jump 4m=2 suits                                 | TAKEOUT DOUBLE(STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPENING)         |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
|                                                                         |                                                     |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENGINGS                                         | Light X 10+hcp                                      |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
|                                                                         | Resp;cuebid till to particular color                |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| X=44+M 2d=55+M others nat                                               | SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/ REDOUBLES |                   |                            |            | SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                        |
| 1nt=54+m 2nt=55+m                                                       |                                                     |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
|                                                                         | Sup X till to 2H                                    |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE                                          | Neg X till to 4H                                    |                   |                            |            | IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |
|                                                                         | Co-operate X                                        |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |
| 1d: xx=4+h from 1h to 2c=trsf 2d=nat 6+cards constructive               | 1nt (X) pass= force to XX                           |                   |                            |            | Often light open; 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat light open possible as well                                                                                                                              |                                                        |
| 1M: xx=11+, 1s=nat, from 1nt to 2M-1= trsf                              |                                                     |                   |                            |            | PSYCHICS: N/A                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                        |
| 2nt=limit raise + ;FSJ                                                  |                                                     |                   |                            |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                        |

| OPENING | TICK IF ARTIFICIAL | MIN. NO. OF CARDS | NEG. DBL THRU | DESCRIPTION              | RESPONSES                                                                                                                                                                | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION                                                                                     | PASSED HAND<br><br>BIDDING |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1♣      | *                  | 0                 |               | 16+ , deny 22 23 bal     | 1♦=0-7HCP; 1M=8+hcp 5+M; 1nt=8-13 or 16+bal ;<br>2m=8+hcp, 5+m , 2h=8+ , any 4441 ; 2s=1415 bal ;<br>2nt=6 cards solid suit; 3x=4-7hcp, constructive                     | After 1d: Kokish 2h<br>1c 1d 3M=8.5 tricks                                                             | same                       |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
| 1♦      |                    | 0/1               | 4H            | 10-15 hcp                | 1M could be 3 cards, F1 (could be very light)<br>1n=7 11 ; 2m=4+m FG, 2h=weak 5s 4+h; 2s=ms or d inv<br>2nt=inv ; 3c=9 11 6+m; 3pre; 3nt=13 15 bal                       | 2 way checkback                                                                                        | same                       |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
| 1♥      |                    | 4                 | 4D            | 10-15, 5+h               | 1s=4+s; 1nt=3-12 f1; 2c=ART fg ; 2d=nat fg ; 2h=7 10<br>2s=5-9 nat; 2nt=4+M inv+; 3m=nat inv                                                                             | 1h -2c- 2d=ARTgarbedg<br>2 way checkback, 4sf                                                          | 2c=Reverse drury           |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
| 1♠      |                    | 4                 | 4D            | 10-15, 5+S               | Same as above                                                                                                                                                            | Same as above                                                                                          | Same as above              |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
| 1NT     |                    |                   | 4D            | 14 16                    | 2c= stm , could be weak ; 2s=ask min/max or c or 55m inv<br>2d/h=trsf; 2n=55m weak or strong; 3c=trsf ; 3d=55+M fg<br>3M=singleton M, pick game . Texas, smolen. Geber.. | After 2c stm, 3 level new suit=FG, trsf LEBENSOL<br>after X, xx=to play;suit=nat to play, pass f to XX |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
| 2♣      |                    | 5                 | 4D            | 10-15 5+c                | 2d=ask, (close)inv+, 2M=5+M NF, 2nt=inv; 3c=simple raise<br>3d=55M inv, 3M=inv, 4c=pre                                                                                   | After 2d=relay ask                                                                                     |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
| 2♦      | *                  | 0                 |               | 44+M preemptive          | 2M=to play; 3m=nat f1; 2nt=ask ; 3M=pre                                                                                                                                  | 2nt- 3c=min 54/45; 3d=55min ; 3M=max 5M 4oM                                                            |                            |
| 2♥      |                    | 5                 |               | 3-10                     | 2n=Ogust ask, new suit=f1                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                        |                            |
| 2♠      |                    | 5                 |               | 3-10                     | Same as above                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                        |                            |
| 2NT     |                    |                   |               | 22 23 bal                | Stm , trsf, 3s=minor stm , 4c=d, 4s=c                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
| 3m      |                    | 6                 |               | Pre, Vul worth trust     | New suit f1, 4c/d=SI                                                                                                                                                     | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING                                                                                     |                            |
| 3M      |                    | 6                 |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          | RKCB/EKCB/CUE/SPL/GSF                                                                                  |                            |
| 3NT     | *                  |                   |               | Gambling 7-8 solid cards | 4c=P/C, 4d= ask for shortness, 4M=to play , 4NT=inv                                                                                                                      | P1D0                                                                                                   |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          | PODE                                                                                                   |                            |
| 4m      |                    | 7                 |               | pre                      | 4d/5c=SI                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |
|         |                    |                   |               |                          |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                        |                            |